

1 Stephen M. Doniger (SBN 179314)  
stephen@donigerlawfirm.com  
2 Scott A. Burroughs (SBN 235718)  
scott@donigerlawfirm.com  
3 Howard S. Han (SBN 243406)  
hhan@donigerlawfirm.com  
4 **DONIGER/BURROUGHS**  
5 603 Rose Avenue  
6 Venice California 90291  
7 Telephone: (310) 590-1820

8 Attorneys for Plaintiff

9  
10 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
11 **CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

12 ANDREW PAUL LEONARD, an individual;

Case No.:

13 Plaintiff,

PLAINTIFF'S COMPLAINT FOR  
COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT

14  
15 v.

Jury Trial Demanded

16 LIPOADVISOR.COM, a business entity of  
17 form unknown; and DOES 1 through 10,

18 Defendants.

19  
20 ANDREW PAUL LEONARD, by and through his undersigned attorneys,  
21 hereby prays to this honorable Court for relief based on the following:

22 **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

23 1. This action arises under the Copyright Act of 1976, Title 17 U.S.C., § 101  
24 *et seq.*

25 2. This Court has federal question jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and  
26 1338 (a) and (b).



**CLAIMS RELATED TO PLAINTIFF'S PHOTOGRAPH**

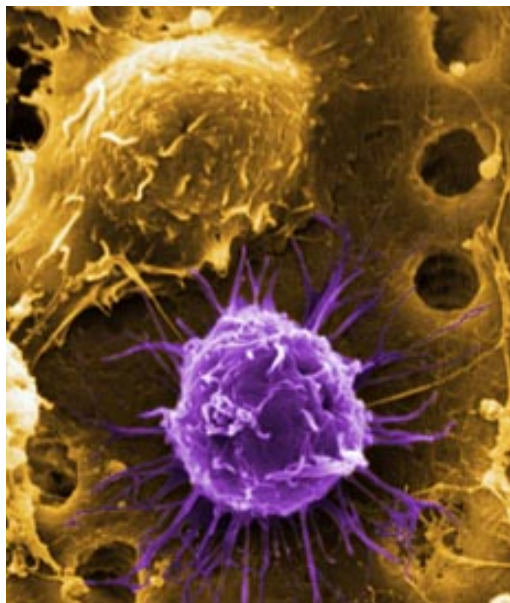
8. Plaintiff owns an original two-dimensional image entitled "Scanning electron Microscopy of Human Bone Marrow Stem Cells 1" ("Subject Photograph") that was registered with the United States Copyright Office on December 20, 2007. Plaintiff is the sole owner of the exclusive rights in Subject Photograph.

9. Prior to the acts complained of herein, Plaintiff began displaying a portfolio of images on the website [www.aplmicro.com](http://www.aplmicro.com), which contains the following language: "No images or graphics on this web site may be used without permission in writing. To obtain usage rights please contacting Andrew Paul Leonard."

10. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that following its publication and display of the Subject Image, LIPOADVISOR, DOE Defendants, and each of them displayed and/or embedded on a website (URL: <http://www.lipoadvisor.com/adult-stem-cells-gathered-by-liposuction-to-heal-joints/>).

11. Images of the Subject Image and screen captures of Defendant's website with the Subject Image embedded are set forth hereinbelow:

**Subject Photograph**



## Screen Capture



## FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(For Copyright Infringement - Against All Defendants, and Each)

12. Plaintiff repeats, realleges and incorporates herein by reference as though fully set forth the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint.

13. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and each of them, had access to Subject Photograph, including, without limitation, through (a) the licensing agreement entered into between Plaintiff and Defendants; and (b) through Plaintiff's website and social media accounts.

14. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and each of them, infringed Plaintiff's copyright by exceeding the terms of the license by

1 impermissibly posting the Subject Photograph in an altered form and failing to  
2 attribute the Subject Photograph to Plaintiff in the Infringing Post.

3 15. Due to Defendants', and each of their, acts of infringement, Plaintiff has  
4 suffered damages in an amount to be established at trial.

5 16. Due to Defendants', and each of their, acts of copyright infringement as  
6 alleged herein, Defendants, and each of them, have obtained profits they would not  
7 otherwise have realized but for their infringement of Subject Photograph. As such,  
8 Plaintiff is entitled to disgorgement of Defendants', and each of their, profits  
9 attributable to the infringement of Subject Photograph in an amount to be established  
10 at trial.

11 17. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and  
12 each of them, have committed copyright infringement with actual or constructive  
13 knowledge of Plaintiff's rights such that said acts of copyright infringement were,  
14 and continue to be, willful, intentional and malicious.

15 **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

16 Wherefore, Plaintiff prays for judgment as follows:

- 17 a. That Defendants—each of them—and their respective agents and  
18 servants be enjoined from importing, manufacturing, distributing,  
19 offering for sale, selling or otherwise trafficking in any product that  
20 infringes Plaintiff's copyrights in Subject Photograph;
- 21 b. That Plaintiff be awarded all profits of Defendants, and each of them,  
22 plus all losses of Plaintiff, the exact sum to be proven at the time of trial,  
23 or, if elected before final judgment, statutory damages as available under  
24 the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 101 et seq.;
- 25 c. That Plaintiff be awarded its attorneys' fees as available under the  
26 Copyright Act U.S.C. § 101 et seq.;
- 27 d. That Plaintiff be awarded pre-judgment interest as allowed by law;

1 e. That Plaintiff be awarded the costs of this action; and

2 f. That Plaintiff be awarded such further legal and equitable relief as the  
3 Court deems proper.

4 Plaintiff demands a jury trial on all issues so triable pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P.  
5 38 and the 7<sup>th</sup> Amendment to the United States Constitution.

6 Dated: May 26, 2017

DONIGER/BURROUGHS

7  
8 By: /s/ Stephen M. Doniger  
9 Stephen M. Doniger, Esq.  
10 Howard S. Han, Esq.  
11 Attorneys for Plaintiff  
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